RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE

Northern Pacific R'y

Shortest Line to Chicago & the East.
Shortest Line to Council Bluffs, Sioux City, Atchison, Leavenworth, Kansas City, St. Joseph, Hagton, Chicago, St. Louis, Memphis, and all points South and Southeast.
VIA
ST. PAUL and MINNEAPOLIS.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

Is the ONLY Line Running
Passenger Trains,
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Palace Dining Cars (meals 50c),
Luxurious Day Coaches,
Emigrant Sleepers (free of charge),
From Washington and Oregon Points
To The East
VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS.
SEE THAT YOUR TICKETS READ
via the Northern Pacific R. R. and
change of cars.
As this is the only line running through
cepers from Portland.

Leave Portland at 2 30 P. M. Daily; arrive at
apolis or St. Paul 10 30 P. M. next day.

PACIFIC DIVISION
Trains leave Front and G (Kelly) 8:25 A. M.
for Tacoma 5 55 P. M. connecting with
points on Puget Sound.
CHAS. S. FEE, Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Paul.
A. D. CHARLTON, Gen'l Pass. Agent, Portland.
No. 2 Washington St.

Oregon R'y & Navigation Co.

Trains for the East leave Ash street dock daily at 1 30 P. M. Arrive from the East at 10 a.m.

Pullman Sleeping Cars

Portland to St. Paul. Council Bluffs, Omaha, Chicago, Dayton

PORTLAND AND SAN FRANCISCO.

Leave Portland at 10 A. M. Daily. Leave San Francisco at 10 A. M. Daily.
From Ash-st. Dock. From Spear-st. Wharf.
Columbia, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
State, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.
Oregon, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
Columbia, Saturday.
State, Sunday.
Oregon, Tuesday, Thursday.

The Company reserves the right to change steamers.

PORTLAND AND ASTORIA.

ASH-STREET DOCK, PORTLAND.

Leave Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M. Arrive at Astoria at 5 P. M. Leave Astoria Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7 A. M. Arrive at Portland at 5 P. M.

MIDDLE COLUMBIA RIVER.

LEAVE FOR LYLE AND DALLES (connecting with trains for Goldendale, Yakima, etc.) Daily (except Sunday) at 7 A. M. Arrive at The Dalles at 5 P. M.

For Dayton Monday Wednesday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

For Salem and Corvallis at 3 P. M. Daily (except Sunday).

N. P. Train connect with Puget Sound Express Train for Victoria etc., leaves Portland every day at 8 A. M.

VERLAND TO CALIFORNIA

VIA
Oregon & California R. R.
And Connections.
TIME TWO AND A HALF DAYS.
are to San Francisco $33; to Sacramento $30.

Close connections made at Ashland with stages to California and Oregon Stage Company.

(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)
East Side Division.
ETWEEN PORTLAND AND ASHLAND
Mail Train.

LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 7 30 A. M. Ashland 4 30 P. M.
Ashland 6 30 P. M. Portland 3 30 A. M.

Albany Express Train.

Portland 4 00 P. M. Lebanon 8 00 P. M.
Lebanon 4 45 A. M. Portland 9 00 A. M.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Car leaves Portland Mondays and Thursdays. Returning, leaves Ashland Tuesdays and Fridays.

The O. & C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all regular trains on the East Side Div. from foot of F st.

West Side Division.
ETWEEN PORTLAND AND CORVALLIS
Mail Train.

LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 8 00 A. M. Corvallis 4 20 P. M.
Corvallis 8 45 A. M. Portland 4 55 P. M.

Express Train.

Portland 5 00 P. M. McMinnville 8 45 P. M.
McMinnville 5 45 A. M. Portland 9 30 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked through to any point on any R. R. running into Portland. Tickets for sale to all points in California and baggage checked to company's destination.
Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M. on either the East or West side.
R. KOEHLER, Manager. E. P. ROGERS, G. P. & Pass. Agt.

NERVOUS DEBILITY

Dr. E. C. West's Nerve and Brain Treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Nervous Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Impotency, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhœa caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. One month's treatment, $1.00 a box, or six boxes for $5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with the cash, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to return the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by WOODARD, CLARKE & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

ASTLEY COOPER'S
GENERAL RESTORATIVE

(under his special written instructions) will not cure. Price, $1 per bottle. Sent to any address on receipt of price. Circular free. Sold by druggists. A. E. SMITH, Sole Agent for the United States, 1 Stockton Block, Portland, Or. Send for pamphlet and list of agents. SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE. Will be sent to any one applying at the office. Sole agency secured by mail or express transactions.

DR. R CE

Forty years at 7 Court Place, now at
322 Market Street, LOUISVILLE
Bet. Third a. Fourth,
A regularly educated and legally qualified physician and surgeon, who for years has made a specialty of and successfully practiced the treatment of
Chronic, Nervous and Sexual Diseases,
Cures all forms of
Spermatorrhœa and Impotency
As a result of self-abuse, as to mental anxiety, loss of memory, lassitude, pimples on the face, aversion to society, nervousness, dizziness, seminal emissions during sleep, and the whole train of evils consequent upon a secret habit, such as destroy both mind and body, unfit the victim for business or marriage, and make life a burden, are permanently and thoroughly cured in from one to three months.
Syphilis in all its Stages,
Gleet, Stricture, Seminal Weakness, Nocturnal Emissions, Loss of Sexual Power, Hydrocele, Varicocele, Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Unnatural Discharges, Piles, Fistula, Ulcers, Tumors, Cancers, Skin and Blood Diseases, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, Diseases of the Throat, Heart, Stomach, Liver, Bowels, Lungs, and all other diseases of a private nature, no matter from what cause originating, speedily, thoroughly and permanently cured.
Cures Guaranteed in all Cases.
Undertaking a specialty. Lady in attendance for female patients. Consultation free and strictly private. Correspondence solicited. Medicines sent by mail or express everywhere, securely packed from observation. Call or address with stamp for reply, DR. RICE, 322 Market Street, Louisville, Ky.

PRIVATE COUNSELOR

A 300 page book, containing full and correct information on all private diseases, their causes, symptoms and cure. Sent to any address on receipt of 25 cents in stamps or currency. Address Dr. W. H. PARKER, No. 4 Bulfinch St., Boston, Mass. Office hours from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. Sundays, 10 to 12 only.

DR. SANDEN'S ELECTRIC BELT

Is the only Electric Belt in the world that will cure without medicine all diseases of a private nature, such as Nervousness, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Nocturnal Emissions, Lame Back, Kidney Complaints, Rheumatism, Sciatica, Lumbago, Female Weakness, Prolapsus, Leucorrhœa, Uterine Displacements, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Liver Complaint, Piles, Etc. Call or send for pamphlet and circulars. Consultation free. Office hours, 9 A. M. to 8 P. M. Sundays, 10 to 1. Address SANDEN ELECTRIC CO., 704 Market St., San Francisco, Cal.

ITCHING PILES.

Dr. Boyle's Piles Remedy
Will cure Itching Piles. Price $1 per box. Sold by druggists, or sent by mail on receipt of price. Address Dr. BOYLE, 1 Stockton Block, Portland, Or.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. 25, NO. 7803. PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 13, 1885. PRICE FIVE CENTS.

Save Your Fruit.

Ask your Merchant for the

Simple, Strong, Effective, Impervious to Light, Easily Sealed with the wonderful

WAX STRING,

A New and Cheap Article, to take the place of Fruit Wax.

HEGELE, CROWELL & CO.

Sole Agt's "Peoria Pottery."

22 & 24 Front st, Portland Or Box No 109.

WEED LADY.

66 North Front street,

PORTLAND OR

SUPPLIES

Mills, Engineers,
Railways, Factories,
Mechanics, and Mines,

WALTER BROS.,

86 First street, Union Block,

Etc. Etc.

AND

Latest Designs and Coloring.

At LOWER PRICES than any other house.

GRATEFUL—COMFORTING.

EPPS'S COCOA.

BREAKFAST.

By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavored beverage which may save us many heavy doctors' bills. It is by the judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be gradually built up until strong enough to resist every tendency to disease. Hundreds of subtle maladies are floating around us ready to attack wherever there is a weak point. We may escape many a fatal shaft by keeping ourselves well fortified with pure blood and a properly nourished frame.—Civil Service Gazette.

Made simply with boiling water or milk. Sold only in packets by Grocers, labelled thus:

JAMES EPPS & CO. Homœopathic Chemists, London England.

CASCADES

THE MINERAL SPRINGS.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the public that he has purchased the property of Cascade Springs, and is now in charge of same. These springs are situated [illegible] on the steamboat landing at Lower Cascades, 45 miles east of Portland, by rail. Dropsy, rheumatism and other chronic diseases. The hotel and cottages are in good condition, the table will be set with the best the market affords, and there are fine bathing grounds at hand, making it a most delightful summer resort for the pleasure seeker and the invalid. For further particulars address CASCADE SPRINGS, Cascades, W. T. O. W. ANDRUS, Portland, Or.

GRANT'S PASS.

The Leading Town of Southern Oregon.

On the O. & C. R. R. Located in the Beautiful

ROGUE RIVER VALLEY.

TOWN LOTS and suburban tracts suitable for fruit growing for sale by

MERRILL BRUNER & CO
130½ First street, Portland, Or.
Or Grant's Pass, Oregon.

Snow Flake

Is the most reliable article for nourishing and whitening the skin, removing freckles and disfigurations, refining the complexion, it cannot be excelled. Price 50 cents per bottle. Manufactured and sold by

W. L. CHILD & CO., Druggists,

Cor. Morrison and Second Sts., Portland.

HOLLISTER & MERRILL'S
BICYCLE AGENCY
Sole Agents for VICTOR Bicycles
Second Hand Bicycles of all Kinds at Reasonable Prices.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE
89 First St., Portland, Or

Judicious dosing, especially administered, will cure all diseases which business flesh is heir to. Prescriptions compounded in a careful manner by Homœopathic Physicians and Washington st. Portland. Keep constantly on hand a full assortment of fine and fresh Homœopathic Medicines, Tinctures, Triturations and Dilutions, and all orders will receive prompt attention. Physicians' prescriptions compounded at all hours of the night. Try us.

TIMES ARE HARD.

Money is Scarce

SMOKERS want more for their money, and get it when they buy the great domestic

KICKER CIGARS

TRY THE KICKER.

LAND PLASTER

—AT—

HEADING & FARRELL'S.

OSHEA BROS.,

GROCERIES AND PACKERS.

Agents for sale of Messrs. Special attention given to supplying ship stores.

Nos. 1 and 3 Market st., Portland

CHARLES Finest Carriages Portsmouth Farm

BUSINESS SPECIALS

NEW YORK JEWELRY CO., 107 First st. Sole Agents for Rockland Railroad Watches.

SHANNON & CO., Victoria, B. C. Real Estate, Coal, Iron, Lime, Timber Lands etc., in British Columbia & Puget Sound, W. T

CHRISTY & WISE, Wool Commission Merchants, Ainsworth Bank building; 3d and Oak.

A. ROBERTS, First and Alder, Leading Clothier and Hatter First-class work.

WHITTIER, FULLER & CO.

—WHOLESALE—

Paints, Oils, Window Glass,

36 and 40 North Front Street,

MANUFACTURERS

PIONEER WHITE LEAD,
PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT,
COLORS IN OIL and JAPAN,
FRENCH PLATE MIRRORS, etc.

SOLE AGENTS

French & Belgian Plate Glass Companies,
Valentine's and Rosenberg's Varnishes,
Johnston's Kalsomine,
Star and Extra Star Coal Oils.

DR. PIERCE'S SPECIAL FAVORITE EXTRACTS

MOST PERFECT MADE

Purest and strongest Natural Fruit Flavors. Prepared by a physician with special regard to health

Cocoa

Universally Commended by Physicians, Druggists and Chemists Everywhere.

WE have obtained satisfactory results from the use of the CUTICURA REMEDIES in our own family and recommend them beyond any other remedies for diseases of the skin and blood. The demand for them grows as their merits become known.
MAX WILLIAM & CO Druggists
Latrobe Pa.

YOUR CUTICURA REMEDIES sell well especially the CUTICURA SOAP. I sell more CUTICURA than of any other three kinds of skin and blood. I carry and the CUTICURA SOAP sells to my best class of customers. My lady customers will buy no other
H. E. SAMUEL, Druggist
Danville Ky

Dr. Pierce's is the subject of the CUTICURA REMEDIES are forwarded in explanations of our customers to detail which would be to write as I am. They sell as rapidly as I can supply them.
BARNARD'S PHARMACY,
725 Fulton st. Brooklyn N. Y.

Your CUTICURA RESOLVENT is a staple article, with us and never have I known of a single instance where it did not give entire satisfaction. Dr. CUTICURA SOAP is sought for itself and those using it once will take no other.
H. GUTIERREZ
Druggist Santa Barbara Cal.

Your CUTICURA SOAP can't be beat. We have been handling your CUTICURA REMEDIES for several years, and would not be without them under any consideration.
DR. C. P. JUDSON & BRO
Alvarado Tex

We have sold your CUTICURA REMEDIES for the last five years and no medicines on our shelves give better satisfaction. They have a steady sale the year around.
McCORMICK & BOYD,
Druggists, Nickerson Kan.

CUTICURA REMEDIES have a greater sale and give better satisfaction than any other blood remedies in the market.
BODE'S PHARMACY
Cincinnati, Ohio.

We are selling an enormous quantity of your CUTICURA preparations.
OSCAR LINKE
Druggist Greenville, N. Y

CUTICURA, the great Skin Cure. CUTICURA SOAP an exquisite Skin Beautifier and CUTICURA RESOLVENT the new Blood Purifier are sold everywhere. Price of CUTICURA, 50c. SOAP, 25c. RESOLVENT, $1. Prepared by the POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO. Boston Mass.

Send for "How to Cure Skin Diseases"

DR. PIERCE'S GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

THE WONDER OF HEALING!

Subdues Inflammation,

Controls Hemorrhages.

Cures Catarrh, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Diphtheria, Sore Throat, Hoarseness, Toothache, Earache, Piles, Sores, Wounds, Bruises, Burns, Inflamed or Sore Eyes, Female Complaints, Scalds, Sprains, etc., etc.

Prices 50c., $1.00 and $1.75.

TOILET ARTICLES,

Delicately Perfumed Delightful to Use.

Toilet Cream, *Improves the complexion*	$1 00
Lip Salve, *beautifying and curative*	25
Toilet Soap, *superior Shaving Stick (Cashmere Bouquet)*	50
Dentifrice *for the teeth and gums*	50

Special Preparations.

For Convenience in Traveling &c., and for Severe and Sensitive Cases.

Catarrh Cure, *for nasal, throat and ear diseases*	75
Ointment, *for those convenient when the Extract cannot be applied easily*	50
Plasters, *(Porous) by mail for trial*	50
Medicated Paper *for Pains and Chafing, 1000 sheets*	25

Instruments for Application.

Inhaler, *for Lung and Hard Rubber Throat Diseases*	1 50
Nasal Syringe, *simple and effective*	50
Female Syringe, *very superior*	1 00

CAUTION—"Pond's Extract" is sold only in bottles with the name blown in the glass, and enclosed in buff-colored wrappers with our trademarks in the name. Insist on having Pond's Extract. Refuse all substitutes and accept no pity.

POND'S EXTRACT CO., NEW YORK.

All above goods sold by

I. ELSNAUER & CO.	Portland
WOODWARD, CLARK & CO.	Portland
WELCH BROS.	East Portland
J. A. LOGAN,	East Portland

WM. KUMPF
SEAL & WOOD ENGRAVER
26 Morrison st. PORTLAND OR

ACTUAL EXPERIENCE. THE RESULTS!

REV. C. HAVEN DYER and
BISHOP M. E. CHURCH,

Who died at Salem, Or., in '84) insured in the "SOUTH WESTERN MUTUAL LIFE" in 1880 at age 45 for $5000, ten year endowment, which was paid in 1885, returning him every dollar he had paid with over 8 per cent., compound interest the life risk and expenses meantime costing him nothing.

"UNSURPASSED Security and Equity"
FRANCIS A. REED, Gen'l Agt., 9 Stark st., Portland.

THE EAST.

The Plymouth Epidemic Worse than First Reported.

MORRISON GIVEN A LAST CHANCE

Cleveland to Reward the Irish Suspect McSweeney

Commissioner Sparks Acquitted in the Washington Police Court

SENATOR LOGAN INTERVIEWED

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.] The *Tribune* says Senator Logan, minister resident at Washington from the United States of Columbia, in answer to an inquiry about the condition of affairs in that country, said: "The only danger to the constitution of government of which Dr. Munoz is president is now from the establishment of the Panama Railroad Company. It was originally chartered by the United States Government, and it pays to the Columbian government $250,000 annually. The Government is now trying to break the contract, and if successful will increase the annual payment to $5,000,000. The Government of Columbia is very friendly to the United States, and I am in constant receipt of communications from the Cabinet and members of the Senate and can predict the speedy overthrow of the remnant of the revolution.

Has the action of the United States government at Panama been satisfactory to you?

I think the conduct of the United States government has been right in every respect. While all members of this government deserve commendation I have special reasons for being gratified with the course of Admiral Jouett in the management of this affair.

THE PLYMOUTH EPIDEMIC.

PHILADELPHIA, May 12.—At a meeting of citizens of Plymouth, the relief of sufferers by fever, Dr. Lyman the public surgeon declared that the infected region reported that he found the reports had been exaggerated. In some instances four or five persons were living in one house with three or more in one room and there are instances of twice three dead persons in the same house. The only school house has been turned into a hospital. Philadelphia has contributed $1000. In many cases the father and mother of a large family of children have died. He heard of a case in which the father and mother were both down with fever and were asking nursed by an 11 year old girl who was also sick, but a small baby. No sickness in which he went to investigate the disease said famless disinfectants were freely used the disease would not be wiped out in this manner.

A GREAT HEALTH RESORT.

PITTSBURG, May 12.—This afternoon Mrs. Annie Pershing wife of W. C. Pershing, and daughter in law of Rev. Dr. J. C. Pershing, president of the Pittsburg female college, prominent in the United Presbyterian church, and institutor of the first Presbyterian mission in Japan, died suddenly in the right temple and is now in a dying condition. Six weeks ago while a student of the college, she married young Pershing. The marriage was clandestine but subsequently the two families by explanation for all concerned. A quarrel last night it is said culminated in young Pershing going to Chicago. His wife started out to hunt him today and not finding him returned to her home in Allegheny where she shot herself. Mrs. Pershing was a daughter of a wealthy resident of Newcastle Pa. She is 18 years of age and quite handsome.

THE ILLINOIS CONTEST.

SPRINGFIELD Ill., May 12.—The situation here to-night is a decidedly interesting one and everybody in the city is on the tiptoe of expectation. It will bring forth. The democrats will all be here to-morrow, and one last effort is going to be made to elect William H. Morrison to the United States Senate. It is accomplished to-morrow then this name will be dropped and some person else will be substituted in his stead with what success is yet to be seen. The republicans do not appear to be at all disturbed over the meeting events, and feel apparently perfectly satisfied with the aspect of affairs.

CAPE COD RESCUE.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—The *Herald* says: One of the immediate benefits derived from discussion of commercial treaties is that it has attracted the attention of Spanish merchants to our fish industry. At the end of the present year the magnificent steamship Hernan Cortez will leave this port with about 100,000 bushels of wheat, 4,000 sides of cotton and 600 tons of valuable general cargo for the ports of Spain and Portugal, and inquiries being the first of a monthly line between here and Barcelona Spain.

A BANK PRESIDENT CUTS HIS THROAT.

ATLANTA, Ga., May 12.—William G. Ralston, president of the Gate City National Bank, against whom a requisition was made by Governor Hill of New York and is now pending in the courts on this there with a view of turning him over on account of the forgeries in the name of Mayor Jacob Hess, of Brooklyn, attempted suicide in jail this morning by cutting his throat from ear to ear. He will probably die. Physicians say they will not be fatal as the carotid arteries are not severed. The complications have so affected Roberts mind as to render him partially insane.

THE CHOLERA QUESTION.

BALTIMORE, May 12.—The medical and clinical faculty of Baltimore to-day discussed the probability of a visitation of cholera this summer. Professor S. Ladmire stated that the hugging of the disease leaves little room for doubt that it will become epidemic in America either this or next summer. Cleanliness in every respect as in the most potent safeguard against it. The most vigorous sanitary precautions by the city should be taken.

INCREASED DEMAND FOR CAMPHOR.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—There has been a great demand in the drug market lately. Sales have doubled since Lee papers noted the fact that the homeopathic physicians recommended camphor as a cholera medicine. People are wearing the gum in little bags suspended by strings around the neck. It is selling at twenty to twenty-five cents per pound and in some stores for more.

SOCIETY MEETING.

ST. LOUIS, May 12.—The supreme lodge of Knights of Honor met at 10 o'clock and transacted business this afternoon. There was a large attendance from all parts of the country.

A SHORT CROP.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—Secretary Colman, agricultural department, says: The crop reports will soon be received by the great bureau of locusts of the seventeen and thirteen years varieties and that this will be the first time in 221 years that they have appeared in coincidence. They will not prove very destructive and although they will inflict, will probably be confined to the trees. Their visitation will be prolonged until late in July.

NOT A CENT MISSING.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—The count of moneys and securities in the United States treasury is complete, and shows that not a cent of money or a dollar of securities is missing. The count was made by Treasurer Jordan, Register Lyons and Comptroller Durham, assisted by the chief clerks of the several departments. The money taken from Captain Mullen and messenger Boyle, charged with complicity in the robbery, was found in the safe in the treasurer's room. The bonds, which were found in the floor of the vault, have not been identified. It is thought that they will be returned to the owners.

THE TURF.

OPENING DAY AT WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—Opening of the spring meeting of the National Jockey Club park. A warm track fast. Six furlongs three year olds and upwards—Ling Flon won, Miss Coolrich second, Cyclone third; time 1:16½.

Mile and one quarter, all ages—Tecumseh won, Mentmore second, Wickham third; time 2:14.

Seven furlongs selling race three year olds and upwards—Windsail won, Mordaunt second, Queen Adine third; time 1:29½.

One mile and one eighth miles, all ages—Colonel Sprague won, Harry Gill second, Hazel third; time 1:57½.

Mile three year olds and upward—Ling Flon won, The Bard second, John Sullivan third; time 1:44.

ST. LOUIS.

ST. LOUIS, May 12.—Attendance good. Five eighths mile two-year olds—Who? not won; Little Fred second, Minnie and the Schuylkill third; time 1:03.

One and one eighth miles, all ages—W. H. Wood won, Slipaway second, Burlington third; time 1:57.

One and one half miles, three year olds and upward—Stone second, Druid third; time 2:41.

The Lucas mile selling race—Helen Shaw won, Chalk Eye second, Grace Darling third; time 1:44.

RAILROAD RATES.

DRIVEN BY WET WEATHER.

NEW YORK, May 12.—Special.—Commissioner Chicago dispatches announcing that a settlement was made had week to bring what is from Chicago to Chicago to ten cents per 100 pounds. The *Wall Street News* remarks that it is equal to sixteen cents per 100 from Chicago to New York. At that rate trunk lines running east from Chicago can make no profit in carrying wheat although with their vast volume of business and perfect facilities for economical working they can do only business at greatly less cost than the Northern Pacific.

WILL ADVANCE RATES.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—Representatives of continental Steamship lines met yesterday and finally agreed to re-establish the old rates. Steerage war that had been waged since January 1st. At the reorganized continental conference it was decided to advance the present rates for steerage passengers $25 per head.

THE PACIFIC MAIL'S LOW RATES.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—It is now certain that the low freight rates offered by the Pacific Mail steamship company are hurting shipowners. The Pacific Mail have been getting $50 to $60 per ton for freight, and their rate is now $20. Instances Pacific Mail rates have been met with clipper charges and the past week has been very dull in consequence.

SUICIDE OF A CHILD.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.] The Oregon Railway and Navigation company has declared a dividend of 1½ per cent. payable on the 1st prox.

CRIMINAL CALENDAR.

ITALIAN MURDERERS SENTENCED.

CHICAGO, May 12.—The three Italians arrested in connection with the murder of Antonio Lapezzi, were arraigned in court this afternoon. Only two pleaded guilty, confessed to the perpetration of the murder this afternoon. They will receive a life sentence. The third, who was arrested in New York on his way to Italy, they state that he was not with them. They also state that he would have received a share of the money taken from Carrosso as the price of his silence and then aided them in shipping the body in a trunk to Hoboken. Detectives do not believe the confession is sufficient to cause the hanging of all the three. The Italian authorities have known for a year that the murder was perpetrated solely to obtain $5 or $600 which Carrosso was known to have in his possession.

CHIEFLY DEFAULTERS.

MONTREAL, May 12.—Cross & Co's wholesale clothing house has failed. Liabilities $50,000. Assets not known. Business to be carried on by assignee.

HALIFAX, May 12.—Fire at the coal tar works of Starr & Co. Loss $40,000; insurance $20,000.

AUSTRIA.

OFFICIALS OF THE CONGO STATE.

VIENNA, May 11.—A dispatch to the *Politische Correspondent* says Henry M. Stanley has been appointed governor of the Congo State. Herr Pechhacki of the consulate of Bombay will be minister of commerce. Herr Nessmann minister of finance.

BRITISH MAY.—Colonel Francis DeWint Inman, United States minister to Corea, and Henry M. Stanley, explorer, are guests of Colonel Lewis Bertram. They expect to remain a week.

WASHINGTON NEWS ITEMS.

PARTISANS TO BE REWARDED.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—[Special.]—The President has two white elephants on his hands. The persons of Stanford, Mayberry and General Rosecrans, both in California, are constantly besieged for office, and for all. The command is overrun with counsel.

Colonel Beahm was the first witness and regarded on the stand somewhat until the account of the death of his wife published. He said the deceased twisted his fingers in his clothes and [illegible] Witness then said the commissioner ordered Beahm out and then got up and attempted to push him out of the building. Him by the coat and calling for assistance. Witness then rose and pushed Beahm out and he did it, calling in the doorways to remark. You have made a damned fool of yourself.

By Commissioner Sparks. Was he drunk at his examination?

Witness—I cannot say. He was probably that occurred after my [illegible] publication.

Commissioner Sparks—Did he not say to me "You damned dog."

Witness—Not that I recollect. He said so that I recollect.

SPARKS TESTIMONY.

Commissioner Sparks said he had heard Beahm who he had come to see anything, for him and he [illegible] during the division briefs, and saying he had to be treated like a dog witness audibly denied the charge and Beahm repeated it. Witness ordered him out. He returned, refused to answer and was ordered out the witness and escort to get up and went toward him, his object being to put him out. Beahm said "Don't touch me, don't lay a hand on me." Beahm got back back when Harrison said something to him and he will not witness had no ill feeling toward and plaintiff had no right of striking him.

Beahm again took the stand and said the commissioner's testimony was incorrect for he strove to convey an impression that he was the meekest man on the Earth.

Benjamin Mines and a messenger took the stand and denied that the commissioner struck Beahm by the throat but were unanimous in the belief that he seized the lapel of his coat.

The court soon after adjourned, the public offices must be governed by the rules of the office and should refer when requested. There was no testimony showing undue violence and the court was obliged to dismiss the case.

THE TURF.

OPENING DAY AT WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—Opening of the spring meeting of the National Jockey Club park. A warm track fast. Six furlongs three year olds and upwards—Ling Flon won, Miss Coolrich second, Cyclone third; time 1:16½.

Mile and one quarter, all ages—Tecumseh won, Mentmore second, Wickham third; time 2:14.

Seven furlongs selling race three year olds and upwards—Windsail won, Mordaunt second, Queen Adine third; time 1:29½.

One mile and one eighth miles, all ages—Colonel Sprague won, Harry Gill second, Hazel third; time 1:57½.

Mile three year olds and upward—Ling Flon won, The Bard second, John Sullivan third; time 1:44.

ST. LOUIS.

ST. LOUIS, May 12.—Attendance good. Five eighths mile two-year olds—Who? not won; Little Fred second, Minnie and the Schuylkill third; time 1:03.

One and one eighth miles, all ages—W. H. Wood won, Slipaway second, Burlington third; time 1:57.

One and one half miles, three year olds and upward—Stone second, Druid third; time 2:41.

The Lucas mile selling race—Helen Shaw won, Chalk Eye second, Grace Darling third; time 1:44.

RAILROAD RATES.

DRIVEN BY WET WEATHER.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—Commissioner Chicago dispatches announcing that a settlement was made had week to bring what is from Chicago to Chicago to ten cents per 100 pounds. The *Wall Street News* remarks that it is equal to sixteen cents per 100 from Chicago to New York. At that rate trunk lines running east from Chicago can make no profit in carrying wheat although with their vast volume of business and perfect facilities for economical working they can do only business at greatly less cost than the Northern Pacific.

WILL ADVANCE RATES.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—Representatives of continental Steamship lines met yesterday and finally agreed to re-establish the old rates. Steerage war that had been waged since January 1st. At the reorganized continental conference it was decided to advance the present rates for steerage passengers $25 per head.

THE PACIFIC MAIL'S LOW RATES.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.]—It is now certain that the low freight rates offered by the Pacific Mail steamship company are hurting shipowners. The Pacific Mail have been getting $50 to $60 per ton for freight, and their rate is now $20. Instances Pacific Mail rates have been met with clipper charges and the past week has been very dull in consequence.

SUICIDE OF A CHILD.

NEW YORK, May 12.—[Special.] The Oregon Railway and Navigation company has declared a dividend of 1½ per cent. payable on the 1st prox.

CRIMINAL CALENDAR.

ITALIAN MURDERERS SENTENCED.

CHICAGO, May 12.—The three Italians arrested in connection with the murder of Antonio Lapezzi, were arraigned in court this afternoon. Only two pleaded guilty, confessed to the perpetration of the murder this afternoon. They will receive a life sentence. The third, who was arrested in New York on his way to Italy, they state that he was not with them. They also state that he would have received a share of the money taken from Carrosso as the price of his silence and then aided them in shipping the body in a trunk to Hoboken. Detectives do not believe the confession is sufficient to cause the hanging of all the three. The Italian authorities have known for a year that the murder was perpetrated solely to obtain $5 or $600 which Carrosso was known to have in his possession.

CHIEFLY DEFAULTERS.

MONTREAL, May 12.—Cross & Co's wholesale clothing house has failed. Liabilities $50,000. Assets not known. Business to be carried on by assignee.

HALIFAX, May 12.—Fire at the coal tar works of Starr & Co. Loss $40,000; insurance $20,000.

AUSTRIA.

OFFICIALS OF THE CONGO STATE.

VIENNA, May 11.—A dispatch to the *Politische Correspondent* says Henry M. Stanley has been appointed governor of the Congo State. Herr Pechhacki of the consulate of Bombay will be minister of commerce. Herr Nessmann minister of finance.

BRITISH MAY.—Colonel Francis DeWint Inman, United States minister to Corea, and Henry M. Stanley, explorer, are guests of Colonel Lewis Bertram. They expect to remain a week.

WASHINGTON NEWS ITEMS.

PARTISANS TO BE REWARDED.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—[Special.]—The President has two white elephants on his hands. The persons of Stanford, Mayberry and General Rosecrans, both in California, are constantly besieged for office, and for all. The command is overrun with counsel.

Colonel Beahm was the first witness and regarded on the stand somewhat until the account of the death of his wife published. He said the deceased twisted his fingers in his clothes and [illegible] Witness then said the commissioner ordered Beahm out and then got up and attempted to push him out of the building. Him by the coat and calling for assistance. Witness then rose and pushed Beahm out and he did it, calling in the doorways to remark. You have made a damned fool of yourself.

By Commissioner Sparks. Was he drunk at his examination?

Witness—I cannot say. He was probably that occurred after my [illegible] publication.

Commissioner Sparks—Did he not say to me "You damned dog."

Witness—Not that I recollect. He said so that I recollect.

SPARKS TESTIMONY.

Commissioner Sparks said he had heard Beahm who he had come to see anything, for him and he [illegible] during the division briefs, and saying he had to be treated like a dog witness audibly denied the charge and Beahm repeated it. Witness ordered him out. He returned, refused to answer and was ordered out the witness and escort to get up and went toward him, his object being to put him out. Beahm said "Don't touch me, don't lay a hand on me." Beahm got back back when Harrison said something to him and he will not witness had no ill feeling toward and plaintiff had no right of striking him.

Beahm again took the stand and said the commissioner's testimony was incorrect for he strove to convey an impression that he was the meekest man on the Earth.

Benjamin Mines and a messenger took the stand and denied that the commissioner struck Beahm by the throat but were unanimous in the belief that he seized the lapel of his coat.

The court soon after adjourned, the public offices must be governed by the rules of the office and should refer when requested. There was no testimony showing undue violence and the court was obliged to dismiss the case.

PACIFIC COAST.

A Ship Sinks in San Francisco Harbor.

AN ASTONISHING CONFESSION

Interesting Railroad News Terrific Storm at Yreka—Old Yakima now a Thing of the Past—The Fishermen's Strike

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—[Special.]—The British ship Earl of Dalhousie 1677 tons which being towed from one berth to another in the open bay this afternoon capsized and sank. She received her last cargo November 1884 with coal from Hamilton and has been lying here ever since. The cap[illegible] and crew were on board of the vessel at the time of the accident but escaped without the loss of a life. The vessel was not insured but [illegible] broadside to the current and was struck by the steamer [illegible] which was towing the ship to her berth. The vessel was valued at $50,000. An investigation will be held.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—[Special.]—The British ship Earl of Dalhousie which sank to-day in the harbor, cost in the vicinity of $160,000 and it is estimated that it will cost fully $30,000 to restore her to her former usefulness. She is supposed to be fully insured. The question to be settled by the experts now at work is whether the damage sustained by the Irish ship is a total loss among shipping people here. Nautical men say that the vessel was dashed so that she will not float. Captain Jarvis was warned of the danger of moving, so left the vessel without sending aboard his effects. He is now living north west side of the city. Jarvis says that several days ago he was warned by the pilots that the vessel would be struck by the steamer Rescue. The pilots, he says, were willing to tow the Dalhousie to her berth, but he refused, preferring to do it himself. He says that he was not to blame for the accident. The vessel was insured for $100,000 in the Liverpool Underwriters' Association.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—[Special.]—The Dalhousie which sank to-day in the harbor, cost in the vicinity of $160,000 and it is estimated that it will cost fully $30,000 to restore her to her former usefulness. She is supposed to be fully insured. The question to be settled by the experts now at work is whether the damage sustained by the Irish ship is a total loss among shipping people here. Nautical men say that the vessel was dashed so that she will not float. Captain Jarvis was warned of the danger of moving, so left the vessel without sending aboard his effects. He is now living north west side of the city. Jarvis says that several days ago he was warned by the pilots that the vessel would be struck by the steamer Rescue. The pilots, he says, were willing to tow the Dalhousie to her berth, but he refused, preferring to do it himself. He says that he was not to blame for the accident. The vessel was insured for $100,000 in the Liverpool Underwriters' Association.

I have been located in San Jose for twenty years at a time when the town had only 500 citizens. I know all the old settlers personally, coming from San Joaquin, Los Angeles, San Diego, San Francisco and in fact all the principal places. A great many of my ewes were [illegible] Indians. I have sold many of my patients among ladies now going in the best society, ross checked healthy and respectable. The San Francisco branch of my trade here, and so known, that I was calling it once. Dr. [

RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE

Northern Pacific Railroad

Shortest Line to Chicago & the East

The Shortest Line to Council Bluffs, St. Joseph, Atchison, Leavenworth, Kansas City, Rock Island, Burlington, Quincy, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New Orleans, and all points south and southeast.

VIA

ST. PAUL and MINNEAPOLIS.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

Is the ONLY Line Running

Passenger Trains,

Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,

Palace Dining Cars (meals 75c),

Luxurious Day Coaches,

Emigrant Sleepers (free of charge),

From Washington and Oregon Points

To The East

VIA ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS.

SEE THAT YOUR TICKETS READ

In the Northern Pacific R. R. and no change of cars.

As 12:15 is the only time running through cars leave Portland.

Leave Portland at 7:30 P. M. daily; arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul 12:30 P. M. fourth day.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

Trains leave Front and G daily 8:25 A.M. and 4:00 P.M. connecting with Oregon Pacific for all points on Puget Sound.

CHAS. S. FEE, Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Paul.

A. D. CHARLTON, Gen'l West'n Pass. Agent, No. 2 Washington St., Portland.

Oregon R'y & Navigation Co.

Trains for the East leave Ash-st dock daily at 7:30 P. M. Arrive from the East at 12 noon.

Pullman Sleeping Cars

Portland to St. Paul. Council Bluffs. Denver. Dalton.

PORTLAND AND SAN FRANCISCO.

Leave Ash-st. Dock. Arrive at Pier 13.

Columbia, Monday, Wednesday, Saturday.

Oregon, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

Columbia, Thursday, Saturday.

State, Sunday.

Oregon, Friday.

Columbia, Wednesday.

The right to change steamers is reserved.

PORTLAND AND ASTORIA.

LEAVES ASH-ST. DOCK, PORTLAND.

Every Sunday at 7 A.M.

Wednesday at 7 A.M. Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 P.M.

Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A.M.

Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

MIDDLE COLUMBIA RIVER.

LEAVE FOR DALLAS DAILY (except Sunday) at 7 A.M.

For Dayton at 7 A.M. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

For Salem and Corvallis at 5 A.M. Monday, Wednesday and Thursday.

N. P. Train, to connect with Puget Sound Express for Victoria, etc., leaves Portland daily at 8:30 A.M.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA

VIA

Oregon & California R.R.

And Connections.

TIME TWO AND A HALF DAYS.

Fare to San Francisco $32; to Sacramento $30.

Close connections made at Ashland with the California and Oregon Stage Company.

(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)

East Side Division.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND ASHLAND.

Mail Train.

	LEAVE.	ARRIVE.
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Ashland ..... 4:20 P. M.
Ashland	9:00 P. M.	Portland ..... 5:50 A. M.

Albany Express Train.

	LEAVE.	ARRIVE.
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Lebanon ..... 8:10 P. M.
Lebanon	4:45 A. M.	Portland ..... 8:10 A. M.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Car leaves Portland Tuesdays and Thursdays. Returning, leaves Ashland Mondays and Fridays.

The O. & C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all regular trains on the East Side Div. from foot of Jefferson-st.

West Side Division.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND CORVALLIS.

Mail Train.

	LEAVE.	ARRIVE.
Portland	9:00 A. M.	Corvallis ..... 4:20 P. M.
Corvallis	8:00 A. M.	Portland ..... 3:20 P. M.

Express Train.

	LEAVE.	ARRIVE.
Portland	5:00 P. M.	McMinnville ..... 8:25 P. M.
McMinnville	5:45 A. M.	Portland ..... 8:30 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's up-town office, cor. Stark and Second-sts. Tickets for Grand Ronde and points in California may be procured and baggage checked at company's depot, foot of Jefferson-st.

Corner Front and First Sts., Portland, Or.

Freight will not be received for shipment after o'clock P. M. on either the East or West side.

R. KOEHLER, Manager. E. P. ROGERS, G. P. & T. Agt.

NERVOUS DEBILITY

Dr. E. C. West's Nerve and Brain Treatment a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of Alcohol or Tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhœa caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. $1.00 a box, or six boxes for $5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES to cure any case. With each order received for six boxes, accompanied with $5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by WOODARD, CLARK & CO., Wholesale Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

Dr. Ashley Cooper's Vital Restorative

Vitalizing Tablets

Vitalizing Pills

Vitalizing Ointment

Vitalizing Plaster

Vitalizing Lozenges

Vitalizing Cordial

Vitalizing Wine

Vitalizing Liniment

Vitalizing Soap

Vitalizing Powders

Vitalizing Pastilles

Vitalizing Snuff

Vitalizing Cigarettes

Vitalizing Tea

Vitalizing Coffee

Vitalizing Chocolate

Vitalizing Cocoa

Vitalizing Gum

Vitalizing Jujubes

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, WEDNESDAY, MAY 13, 1885

THE GROWING CROPS

The weather of the past week has been just what was needed to insure an abundant harvest The rains have been gentle, warm and sufficient and came in the nick of time. All parts of the northwest have benefited by them, and in every section the people are hopeful of large and excellent crops. Later reports confirm the estimates of wheat acreage given by THE OREGONIAN earlier in the season The increase over last year in the whole country is about 15 per cent. and the average yield per acre promises an increase of about 3 per cent. In a very few locations the early warm weather did a little damage, but not a single field suffered what could be seriously called a blight It is a fortunate characteristic of this climate that spring rains are followed by cool "growing" weather Only once in the history of the state has hot weather followed a season of showering The wheat fields are now past all the spring uncertainties and we have the prospect of the largest grain harvest ever garnered in the state The outlook for the fruit harvest is equally good. Small fruits are thrifty as they always are and orchards everywhere are bowed down with their growing burdens Cherries, plums, prunes, apples, in short all the orchard fruits, are in the best possible condition and the yield will be very large. Vegetables promise well as usual, but it is reported that the potato crop will be short owing to an unusually small planting. On the whole, this promises to be a banner year for the northwest in the whole range of production, and this means prosperity in every department of business.

Cereal crops in California will be almost a failure Owing to the long prevalence of drouth there is little probability that the entire yield will be more than one-third that of the full crops which some of the preceding years have provided In Sacramento and San Joaquin valleys, the great wheat region of the state, the yield will be confined chiefly to the lowlands, of which considerable districts have been reclaimed from the water during the last dozen years. California will have a surplus, indeed, but that surplus cannot possibly be large. Indirectly, the failure in California will have considerable effect upon the market in Oregon and Washington. A large part of the surplus called for by England has hitherto been furnished by California. The loss of this will in itself have some effect upon the general market, but perhaps the most important consequence to us will be found in the shipping , will release to carry off the surplus which Oregon and Washington will supply A small export crop in California will mean more shipping for us, and this will be a very important factor in fixing prices.

PROPERTY AND VOTES.

Professor Swing of Chicago thinks the best way to reform municipal politics is to limit the suffrage to men owning $500 worth of property. This foolish proposition has called out the reminder that what is most needed is some plan to get regularly to the polls the property owners who now shirk their duty The *Pioneer Press* says the republican defeat in that city last week was owing to the fact that, while the total vote was the largest ever polled in the city, 5000 voters remained at home It seems to that paper "perfectly inexplicable that over 5000 men who took the trouble to register and vote last fall, for only such could appear on the lists, should refuse to vote in a contest as active as that of Tuesday, and after a canvass as vigorous and thorough as that which preceded it." Some of the delinquents are accounted for on the ground that they did not wish to vote against Mr Rice, the democratic candidate for mayor, but others "were simply unable to shake off that unconquerable apathy which everywhere possesses business men when political affairs are in question, and which is especially characteristic of the republican business men of St. Paul"

The city of St. Paul is not exceptional in never having a full vote, and it is as true of other cities as of that, that "the heaviest weight to be carried in any local campaign for reform is the absolute inertia of those who ought to be in the front of the fight." The victory lately won by the Michigan democracy is easily accounted for, without taking into consideration the prohibition or the granger sentiment, when we learn from the official returns that 52,000 republicans did not take the trouble to vote, while only 18,000 democrats stayed away from the polls It is the votes which are cast that carry elections, and the republicans deserved defeat.

The fact that those who are assumed to owe most to the public, because they have the largest property interests at stake, habitually neglect their duty, is a very good reason why they should not have an exclusive right to the ballot. It has been suggested that this class of citizens might be moved to the performance of their duty by imposing a fine for neglecting to vote without good and sufficient reason But this is not practicable The only way to touch their pockets is to let them bear the consequences of their neglect.

PROCLEDINGS BY INFORMATION

The fifth amendment, which was adopted at the same time as the federal constitution itself, provides that "no person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury "

There has never been, before the recent decision of the supreme court, an authoritative and comprehensive definition of the term "infamous crime The information upon which it was first attempted to prosecute the star route thieves was thrown out of court by Judge Cox upon the ground that "conspiracy to defraud the government" was an infamous crime, because the defendants, if found guilty, could be imprisoned in a penitentiary for more than one year The supreme court has now decided that a "crime punishable by imprisonment for a term of years at hard labor is an infamous crime" within the meaning of the constitution The definition appears to apply specifically to imprisonment at hard labor The language of the court in concluding its opinion sun marizes its views in these words "Imprisonment at hard labor is commonly attended by infamy, the strongest sense in which the word is used in the constitution, as spoken of in the proposed thirteenth amendment of the constitution, by which all other slavery was abolished Doubting nothing beyond what is required by the facts of the case before us, our judgment is that a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term of years at hard labor is an infamous crime, within the meaning of the fifth amendment to the constitution, and that the instruction in holding the petition not to answer for such crime and sentencing him to such imprisonment without an indictment or presentment by a grand jury, exceeded its jurisdiction, and is therefore entitled to be discharged

The effect of the decision will be to void the proceedings against Dr. Mason, the Chicago physician, who was for days upon days upon habeas corpus proceedings sentenced to imprisonment in the penitentiary A justice of the supreme court will therefore be necessary to make this decision effective, and attorneys, finding the process of information much easier and more expeditious than indictments, were resorting to it with greater frequency, and that this last method of procedure ought to be discouraged

Vice President Hendricks followed the example set by his predecessor. Mr Arthur, for one usage and refused to vacate his chair in the senate rule, that a president pro tem may be elected An interesting question thus arises as to who would, under the existing order of things, occupy the position of chief executive if by any possibility both President Cleveland and Vice-President Hendricks should be taken away There is no president pro tem of the senate nor speaker of the house, just at present. As the senate has an organized existence, it is likely that by general consent the cabinet would be permitted to call together that branch, which would select a president pro tem. of the senate, who would then become president of the United States. Such a course would seem to accord with the spirit of the constitution

SPRING REMEDIES

In early times it was the custom to give the body a regular spring cleaning Beginning with the low of sugar water, sassafras tea was substituted for coffee then followed an occasional drink of an infusion of sarsaparilla, burdock, prickly ash or wild cucumber. These were often confined in the form of bitters, using whisky instead of hot water to extract their virtues In addition, white walnut, mayapple, black snakeroot, rattlecot, bloodroot, pokeroot and many others were used to meet special indications.

There is still too much dependence placed in the efficacy of pills, potions and powders, and not enough in the means of health prescribed by nature Those who feel languid and dull prefer taking quinine or bitters to indulging in exercises which induce perspiration and good, sound sleep Iron is a more convenient appetizer than an air bath and a restricted dietary, and alcoholic stimulants a more agreeable means of supplying vital force than those embodied in the original plan While these may seem to answer the purpose, and may do so for the time being, they are purely delusive and wholly untrustworthy When they appear to be adding to the stock of vital energy they are really consuming it, or at least impairing the energies through which it is generated.

Sufficient exercise in the open air to produce free but not copious perspiration, is one of the most efficient means of freeing the system of effete and poisonous matter. This is in reality an air bath, and as such is more effective in the elimination of many deleterious substances than the water or vapor bath. The exercise dislodges the particles and they are carried out with the escaping fluids These principles are embodied in the Turkish and Russian bath, but are not so well adapted to the purpose as when applied in the manner prescribed by nature As Sir Philip Sidney said

> The common ingredients of health
> And long life are
> Great temperance open air
> Easy labor little care

The southern Baptist convention, lately in session at Augusta, Ga., resolved by a unanimous vote to exclude women delegates, two of whom applied for admission, having been elected as a portion of the Kansas delegation The principal reason for exclusion appears to have been embodied in the fervent but somewhat indefinite desire of one delegate who wanted the convention to "stand by the customs" of the fathers and the word of God Nothing could show their need of these delegates more plainly than the vote to exclude them

The English consols constitute a perpetual obligation of the United Kingdom, bearing 3 per cent. interest and representing an irredeemable principal For seven years back they have not been quoted as low as at present, their fluctuations being confined to between 90 and 100 The idea of the consol, and wherein it differs from our national debt, is that its principal may vary in amount, but the interest never The word consol, by the way, is an abbreviation of "consolidated annuities" They amount in value to $3 00,000 000, and the annual interest is $115,000,000

Unlike most other civil officers of the United states, the collectors of internal revenue are not appointed for a specified term, but practically for good behavior The president has made a few removals for no just cause In reference to the case Commissioner Miller has expressly stated that "the only cause was that the man had been in office long enough" But that is not for Mr Miller to decide The senate will consider that question

HOADLY INTERVIEWED

What he Thinks of Ohio Affairs—His Opin on of Senator Sherman

Cincinnati Letter

I met Governor Hoadly in the St. Charles hotel to-day He has entirely recovered from his illness, and looks sunbrowned and well He tells me that he will not be a candidate for any office and that he will retire to Cincinnati and take his old place at the bar there In chatting about Ohio politics he said I don't think a large vote will be polled this fall. It is somewhat of a question which party will succeed There will be no issues discussed, and the chief question will probably be that of temperance legislation The amendment of the constitution, changing the date of the election, will likely be carried, and I thank God that Ohio will no longer be at October state McKinley will, it looks to me, be the republican candidate, and the democratic one will be Durbin Ward, General Denver or Charley L Lamieson, or some other good democrat.

"How about the senatorship?"

"The election will decide that. If the democrats carry the state I see no reason why John McLean should not be a candidate If the republicans, Sherman will in all probability be re-elected He is the greatest man in the republican party in Ohio, and I don't know where they can find a man who can aspire to it over him I do not like many things about Senator Sherman, but I have enough state pride to wish to have Ohio ably represented Judge Thurman is reported as saying that Ohio never let her children grow six feet high without chopping off their legs. If Sherman should be thrown over in such a case I should say the republican party were taking two-foot men and putting them in the place of the six-footer If the republican party is to have the senator I hope it will be John Sherman Had Sherman been nominated at the last convention I think he would have been elected "

THE M'COY-SMITH CASE

LAST PORTLAND May 9 1885

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

As I see in your issue of Saturday last is made at me and shows that you misreported me on the witness stand I take the liberty to write to you in regard to justice as well as to the reporter on this side It did not when the report of proceedings had in Justice Coleman's court of this city in the case of Sarepta Smith vs J M M Coy for libel was written In the last mentioned report I studied to refuse to publish the public was apparent to all who were present during the farcical proceedings, me called an examination And just here let me ask if one can be considered a safe party to admit into justice who after a matter has been presented to his mind, no note of the evidence does not know what admissibles have been offered as bearing upon the case receives and takes written testimony from the party to be tried, but strongly and unqualifiedly refuses to hear a word from the party to be tried, but strongly and unqualifiedly refuses to hear a word from the party to be tried, but strongly and unqualifiedly refuses to hear a word

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, WEDNESDAY, MAY 13, 1885

THE GROWING CROPS.

The weather of the past week has been just what was needed to insure an abundant harvest. The rains have been gentle, warm and sufficient and came in the nick of time. All parts of the northwest have benefited by them, and in every section the people are hopeful of large and excellent crops. Later reports confirm the estimates of wheat acreage given by THE OREGONIAN earlier in the season. The increase over last year in the whole country is about 15 per cent, and the average yield per acre promises an increase of about 3 per cent. In a very few locations the early warm weather did a little damage, but not a single field suffered what could be seriously called a blight. It is a fortunate characteristic of this climate that spring rains are followed by cool "growing" weather. Only once in the history of the state has hot weather followed a season of showering. The wheat fields are now past all the spring uncertainties, and we have the prospect of the largest grain harvest ever garnered in the state. The outlook for the fruit harvest is equally good. Small fruits are thrifty as they always are and orchards everywhere are bowed down with their growing burdens. Cherries, plums, prunes, apples, in short all the orchard fruits, are in the best possible condition and the yield will be very large. Vegetables promise well as usual, but it is reported that the potato crop will be short owing to an unusually small planting. On the whole, this promises to be a banner year for the northwest in the whole range of production, and this means prosperity in every department of business.

Cereal crops in California will be almost a failure. Owing to the long prevalence of drouth there is little probability that the entire yield will be more than one-third that of the full crops which some of the preceding years have provided. In Sacramento and San Joaquin valleys, the great wheat region of the state, the yield will be confined chiefly to the lowlands, of which considerable districts have been reclaimed from the water during the last dozen years. California will have a surplus, indeed, but that surplus cannot possibly be large. Indirectly, the failure in California will have considerable effect upon the market in Oregon and Washington. A large part of the surplus called for by England has hitherto been furnished by California. The loss of this will in itself have some effect upon the general market, but perhaps the most important consequence to us will be found in the shipping. It will release to carry off the surplus which Oregon and Washington will supply. A small export crop in California will mean more shipping for us, and this will be a very important factor in fixing prices.

PROPERTY AND VOTES.

Professor Swing of Chicago thinks the best way to reform municipal politics is to limit the suffrage to men owning $500 worth of property. This foolish proposition has called out the reminder that what is most needed is some plan to get regularly to the polls the property owners who now shirk their duty. The *Pioneer Press* says the republican defeat in that city last week was owing to the fact that, while the total vote was the largest ever polled in the city, 5000 voters remained at home. It seems to that paper "perfectly inexplicable that over 5000 men who took the trouble to register and vote last fall for only such could appear on the lists, should refuse to vote in a contest as active as that of Tuesday, and after a canvass as vigorous and thorough as that which preceded it." Some of the delinquents are accounted for on the ground that they did not wish to vote against Mr Rice, the democratic candidate for mayor, but others "were simply unable to shake off that unconquerable apathy which everywhere possesses business men when political affairs are in question, and which is especially characteristic of the republican business men of St. Paul."

The city of St. Paul is not exceptional in never having a full vote, and it is as true of other cities as of that, that "the heaviest weight to be carried in any local campaign for reform is the absolute inertia of those who ought to be in the front of the fight." The victory lately won by the Michigan democracy is easily accounted for, without taking into consideration the prohibition or the granger sentiment, when we learn from the official returns that 52,000 republicans did not take the trouble to vote, while only 18,000 democrats stayed away from the polls. It is the votes which are cast that carry elections, and the republicans deserved defeat.

The fact that those who are assumed to owe most to the public, because they have the largest property interests at stake, habitually neglect their duty, is a very good reason why they should not have an exclusive right to the ballot. It has been suggested that this class of citizens might be moved to the performance of their duty by imposing a fine for neglecting to vote without good and sufficient reason. But this is not practicable. The only way to touch their pockets is to let them bear the consequences of their neglect.

PROCEEDINGS IN IMPEACHMENT.

The fifth amendment, which was adopted at the same time as the federal constitution itself, provides that "no person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury."

There has never been, before the recent decision of the supreme court, an authoritative and comprehensive definition of the term "an infamous crime." The information upon which it was first attempted to prosecute the star route thieves was thrown out of court by Judge Cox upon the ground that conspiracy to defraud the government" was an infamous crime, because the defendants, if found guilty, could be imprisoned in a penitentiary for more than one year. The supreme court has now decided that a "crime punishable by imprisonment for a term of years at hard labor is an infamous crime" within the meaning of the constitution. The definition appears to apply specifically to imprisonment at hard labor. The language of the court in concluding its opinion summarizes its position in these words: "Imprisonment at hard labor or compulsory [illegible] thirteenth amendment of the constitution by which all other slavery was abolished. [illegible] nothing less and what is required by the facts of the case before us, our judgment is that a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term of years at hard labor is an infamous crime, within the meaning of the fifth amendment to the constitution, [illegible] the district court in holding the petition herein to state a crime and sentencing him as such upon his conviction of the crime charged, and that the [illegible] thereof be affirmed." The court further held that the [illegible] ceeded its jurisdiction, and has therefore exceeded its authority and ought to be discharged.

The effect of the decision is to [illegible] void the proceedings against Hatch, Maxey, the Chicago politician, who was found guilty upon information of bribery in Illinois and sentenced to imprisonment in the penitentiary. A justice of the supreme court will therefore be necessary to make this decision [illegible] as the attorneys, finding the process of impeachment much easier and more expeditious than indictments, were resorting to it with great frequency, and that this has been [illegible] ought to be discouraged.

Vice-President Hendricks followed the example set by his predecessor Mr Arthur a few years ago, and refused to vacate his seat in the senate in order that a president pro tempore might be elected. An interesting question thus arises as to who would, under the existing order of things, occupy the position of chief executive if by any possibility both President Cleveland and Vice President Hendricks should be taken away. There is no president pro tem. of the senate or speaker of the house, just at present. As the senate has an organized existence, it is likely that by general consent the cabinet would be permitted to call together that branch which would select a president pro tem of the senate, who would then become president of the United States. Such a course would seem to accord with the spirit of the constitution.

SPRING REMEDIES.

In early times it was the custom to give the body a regular spring cleaning. Beginning with the flow of sugar water, sassafras tea was substituted for coffee; then followed an occasional drink of an infusion of sarsaparilla, burdock, prickly ash or wild cucumber. These were often confined in the form of bitters, using whisky instead of hot water to extract their virtues. In addition, white walnut, mayapple, black snakeroot, rattleroot, bloodroot, pokeroot and many others were used to meet special indications.

There is still too much dependence placed in the efficacy of pills, potions and powders, and not enough in the means of health prescribed by nature. Those who feel languid and dull prefer taking quinine or bitters to indulging in exercises which induce perspiration and good, sound sleep. Iron is a more convenient appetizer than an air bath and a restricted dietary, and alcoholic stimulants a more agreeable means of supplying vital force than those embodied in the original plan. While these may seem to answer the purpose, and may do so for the time being, they are purely delusive and wholly untrustworthy. When they appear to be acting to the stock of vital energy they are really consuming it, or at least impairing the energies through which it is generated.

Sufficient exercise in the open air to produce free but not copious perspiration, is one of the most efficient means of freeing the system of effete and poisonous matter. This is in reality an air bath, and as such is more effective in the elimination of many deleterious substances than the water or vapor bath. The exercise dislodges the particles and they are carried out with the escaping fluids. These principles are embodied in the Turkish and Russian bath, but are not so well adapted to the purpose as when applied in the manner prescribed by nature. As Sir Philip Sidney said:

> The commonwealth of health is this,
> And long life, are
> Great temperance, open air,
> Quiet mind, little care.

The Southern Baptist convention, lately in session at Augusta, Ga., resolved by a unanimous vote to exclude women delegates, two of whom applied for admission, having been elected as a portion of the Kansas delegation. The principal reason for exclusion appears to have been embodied in the fervent but somewhat indefinite desire of one delegate who wished the convention to "stand by the customs" of the fathers and the word of God. Nothing could show their need of these delegates more plainly than the vote to exclude them.

The English consols constitute a perpetual obligation of the United Kingdom, bearing 3 per cent. interest and representing an irredeemable principal. For seven years back they have not been quoted as low as at present, their fluctuations being confined to between 90 and 100. The idea of the consol, and wherein it differs from our national debt, is that its principal may vary in amount, but the interest never. The word consol, by the way, is an abbreviation of "consolidated annuities." They amount in value to $3,000,000,000, and the annual interest is $110,000,000.

Unlike most other civil officers of the United States, the collectors of internal revenue are not appointed for a specified term, but practically do good behavior. The president has made a few removals for no just cause. In reference to one recent commissioner Miller has expressly stated that "the only cause was that the man had been in office long enough." But that is not for Mr Miller to decide. The senate will consider that question.

ROUGHLY INTERVIEWED.

What he Thinks of Ohio Affairs—His Opinion of Senator Sherman.

Cincinnati Leader.

I met Governor Hoadly in the St. Charles hotel to-day. He has entirely recovered from his illness, and looks sunbrowned and well. He tells me that he will not be a candidate for any office and that he will retire to Cincinnati and take his old place at the bar there. In chatting about Ohio politics he said: I don't think a large vote will be polled this fall. It is somewhat of a question which party will succeed. There will be no issues discussed, and the chief question will probably be that of temperance legislation. The amendment of the constitution, changing the date of the election, will likely be carried, and I thank God that Ohio will no longer be an October state. McKinley will, it looks to me, be the republican candidate, and the democratic one will be Durbin Ward, General Denver or Charley L. Lamleson, or some other good democrat.

"How about the senatorship?"

"The election will decide that. If the democrats carry the state I see no reason why John McLean should not be a candidate. If the republicans, Sherman will in all probability be reelected. He is the greatest man in the republican party in Ohio, and I don't know where they can find a man who can aspire to it over him. I see him like many things about Senator Sherman, but I have enough state pride to wish to have Ohio ably represented. Judge Thurman is reported as saying that Ohio never let her children grow six feet high without chopping off their legs. If Sherman should be thrown over in favor of a less able man the republican party were taking two-foot men and putting them in the place of the six-foot ones. The republican party is to have the senator I hope it will be. John Sherman had Sherman been nominated at the last convention I think he would have been elected."

THE M'COOY SMITH CASE

[illegible] PORTLAND, May 10 1885.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

An item in yours of Saturday last [illegible] that shows that your information [illegible] was inspired by untruthful or misinformed parties as was the reporter in this city when the report first [illegible] Columbia [illegible] Smith's suit to [illegible] In the last mentioned report it [illegible] purpose to mislead the public was apparent to all who were present [illegible] proceedings, as recalled an examination. And just here let me ask if one can be considered a safe party to obtain [illegible] after such [illegible] been presented [illegible] not of the evidence does not know what [illegible] Mrs [illegible] in her defence which is permitted to be [illegible] Hitherto [illegible] [illegible] to destroy [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
N. GILMAN. G. M. SINCLAIR.
GILMAN & CO.
Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,
No. 49 FIRST St., nr. PINE AND ASH Sts.,
Will make REGULAR SALES of Real estate, Furniture, Merchandise, horses, cattle, buggies, harness, etc., Tuesdays & Fridays, at 10 o'clock A.M.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE
—OF—
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE
We will sell at the residence, No. 129 Main st., bet. Sixth and Seventh,
Thursday, May 14, at 10 A.M.
THE—
entire Furniture, Carpets, Stoves, etc.,
Of Residence.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE
—OF—
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE
We will sell at salesroom, No. 49 First st.,
FRIDAY, MAY 15th, at 10 A.M.
Covered Buggy and Harness.
Also, full line of Household Furniture and Carpets.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

LOANS
on your wives, wives coax your husbands, sisters persuade your brothers, brothers tell your sisters to buy
Furniture, Bedding, Carpets, Wall Paper, Etc.,
AT THE CHEAPEST HOUSE IN TOWN.
This is Your Tip!
BIRMINGHAM'S
NOWHERE ELSE.
and 246 First st., above Main,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Mercantile Swimming Baths
Foot of G st., East Portland.
Tickets for sale at
BELLIS, First and G.
LANG, First and Oak.
HINES, First and Morrison.
BECKER, Fifth and Morrison.
SUMMER & BERRY, First and Main, East Portland.
CASLER, at Postoffice.
MEGAN, Fourth and L.

AMUSEMENTS.

CONCERT.
IN AID OF THE
First Presbyterian Church
Portland, given under the auspices of the ladies of the congregation, at the church, cor. Washington and Third,
WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 13.
Programme:
Piano Solo (selected).....Ralph Ray
Vocal Solo (selected).....Mrs. Irvin
Violin Solo, No. 1, Op 40 (Molto allegro ed agitato).....Mendelssohn
Miss Dalton, Messrs. Cheever and Von Ostrendorp
Vocal Solo, "Masks and Faces".....Maley
Mrs. J. H. Wyatt
Piano Duet (selected).....Mrs. Irvin and Mr. Arthur
Violin Solo, No. 1, Op 40 (finale).....Mendelssohn
Miss Dalton, Messrs. Cheever and Von Ostrendorp
Vocal Solo, "Good-Bye."".....Paolo Tosti
Mrs. J. H. Wyatt
TICKETS.....50 Cents.

CASINO OPERA HOUSE.
Corner East Park and Washington Streets.
S. GROSS.....Proprietor and Manager.
TO-NIGHT. TO-NIGHT. TO-NIGHT.
Will be produced Flotow's Ballad Opera,
MARTHA!
ISE LESTER as.....Nancy
TIE MOORE as.....Lionel
Popular Prices, 50c and 25c.
In active preparation, OLIVETTE.
Box Sheet at Jones Bros., No. 111 First st.
S.—Doors open at 8 o'clock; performance begins at 8:30.

NEW MARKET THEATER.
J. P. Howe, Lessee and Manager.
FOUR BENEFITS.
Tendered by Manager J. P. Howe and Mr. L. F. Baird, Proprietor.
BAIRD'S MUN TRELS!
—TO THE—
FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION
OF PORTLAND.
MONDAY AND TUESDAY, May 18 and 19,
Including SATURDAY MATINEE.
Admission as usual. Reserved seats at Prather's, without extra charge.

Excursion!
PROFESSOR J. W. VARNEY WILL GIVE AN
Excursion party to
Hills City Park, at Oregon City,
On his adult classes, on
FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 15
The steamer A. A. McCULLY, Capt. W. P. [illegible], will leave Stark-st dock at 8 P. M. sharp.
Tickets 75c, which can be had at 20th DEPOT, Washington street, or at Varney's Hall, 20th st.

EXCURSION AND BASKET PICNIC
—TO—
Multnomah Falls and the Cascades
The beautiful and elegant steamer TELEPHONE has been chartered by the
First Portland M. E. Sunday School
For an excursion on
SATURDAY, MAY 16th.
Leave Morrison street dock at 7:45 A.M. and East Portland at 8 o'clock.
Tickets, round trip.....$1.00
Children, under fifteen years.....50
Organic Sandwiches, Coffee, etc., will be served on the trip, under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid Society. Will arrive at the falls at 11 o'clock and remain for several hours. Will then run up to the Cascades before returning home.
NEW MARKET THEATER.
J. P. HOWE, Lessee and General Business Agent.
W. L. STANDING, General Business Agent.
TUESDAY EVENING, MAY 12.
Last Time Positively Only.
SIGNOR BOSCO
In appearance in this city of the world-renowned magician and ventriloquist, who will appear in the
Enchanted Palace of Blackness.
Prices Nightly Given Away!
Prices Nightly Given Away!
Prices to Suit the Times.
Reserved Seats at Prather's.

[illegible] SCHOOL
St. Mathew's Sunday School.
The STEAMER A. A. McCULLY, Capt. W. P. [illegible], will leave foot of Salmon street at 9 A. M. every one
SATURDAY, MAY 16th.
Leaving at 11:30. Ice cream and cake will be on board. Tickets for adults, 50 cents; children under 12 years, 25 cents. Tickets will be on board the steamer.
TICKETS—Round trip.....
Children under 12 years.....

MACHINISTS.
HENKMAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS, COR. Front and Third sts.—Housework, doors, sashes, and machinery of all descriptions; also, moulding boats to order.

MERCHANDISE BROKERAGE.
FRANK WOOLSEY, COMMISSION AND MERCHANDISE brokerage, cor. First and Oak sts.

GIUSTIN, Jeweler and Optician, 20 First st., Wholesale and Retail.

The Oregonian,
Entered at the Postoffice at Portland, Or., as second class matter.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES
POSTAGE PREPAID—IN ADVANCE.
DAILY—POSTAGE PREPAID—IN ADVANCE.
Daily, per month.....$ 1 00
Daily, Sunday, per month.....1 25
Daily, per year.....10 00
Daily, Sunday, per year.....12 00
Sunday, per year.....2 50
Weekly, per year.....4 00
Semi-Weekly, per year.....2 50
DELIVERED IN CITY SUBSCRIBERS.
Daily, per week, delivered, Sunday excepted.....25c
Daily, per week, delivered, Sunday included.....30c

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

PORTLAND, May 12, 7:13 P. M.

Place of Observation.	Bar.	Change last 3 Hrs.	Ther.	Wind Direction.	Wind Force.	Rain fall in inch	State of Weather
Portland	29.77	01	55	W	01	.01	Cloudy
Dayville	29.85	02	49	NW	06	.00	Cloudy
Roseburg	29.82	04	54	S	06	.00	Cloudy
Red Bluff	29.79	04	64	NW	00	.00	Clear
Sacramento	29.85	08	57	NW	00	.00	Fair
San Francisco	29.88	01	49	NW	00	.00	Fair
Carson	29.80	03	52	W	01	.00	Clear
Walla Walla	29.78	05	52	W	01	.00	Cloudy
Umatilla	29.85	18	56	W	01	.00	Cloudy

Maximum thermometer, 82; maximum, 66.

AUCTION SALE TO-DAY.

Household furniture at residence of Captain Geo. Flavel, No. 211 West Park, corner of Salmon street, by Gilman & Co., at 10 A. M.

OVERLAND PASSENGERS.

Passed Salt Point yesterday to arrive over the Northern Pacific to-day: Rev. E. W. Bettman, E. C. Sinclair, W. Rawle, Mrs. Sudley, W. H. Kitto, S. Goldsman, Mrs. C. B. Jones

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
N GILMAN. C. E. STEVENS.
GILMAN & CO.
ioneers and Commission Merchants,
No. 42 FRONT ST., BET FISH AND ASH.
ION SALES of real estate, furniture, pianos
ndise, horses, carts, buggies, etc.
Tuesdays & Fridays, at 10 o'clock A.M.

PECIAL AUCTION SALE
—OF—
USEHOLD FURNITURE
will sell at the residence No 189 Main
st, between Sixth and Seventh,
Thursday, May 14, at 10 A.M.
THE
lire Furniture, Carpets, Stoves, etc.
Of Residence
IAN & CO., Auctioneers.

EGULAR AUCTION SALE
—OF—
USEHOLD FURNITURE
We will sell at salesroom No 42 First street,
FRIDAY, MAY 15th, at 10 A. M.
verset Buggy and Harness.
Full line of Household Furniture and Carpets.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

Business Chances
your wives, wives come your Hus-
s, sisters persuade your brothers,
hers tell your sisters to buy
niture, Bedding, Carpets,
Wall Paper, Etc.,
THE CHEAPEST HOUSE IN TOWN.
This Is Your Tip:
IRMINGHAM'S
AND NOWHERE ELSE.
and 246 First st., above Main,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

ern ai Swimming Bath
Foot of Gaut, East Portland.
Tickets for sale at
PELL'S First and C.
LIN'S First and Morrison.
HN'S First and Morrison.
ECK'S Fifth and Morrison
UMMER & ALEXLY First and Main.
Portland.
ARLEE, at Postoffice.
GAN'S Fifth and L.

The Oregonian.
Entered at the Postoffice at Portland, Or., as second class matter.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES
BY MAIL, POSTAGE PREPAID—IN ADVANCE.
Daily per month $ 1 00
Daily per month, Sunday excepted 90
Daily, Sunday included, per year 10 00
Daily per year, Sunday excepted 7 50
Daily and Weekly per year 8 00
Weekly per year 2 50
Parties desiring to secure regular delivery of this paper will please notify the Publication Office.
Daily, per week, delivered, Sunday excepted 15c
Daily, per week, delivered, Sunday included 20c

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

PORTLAND May 9 7 P M

Places of Observation.	Bar.	Thermometer.	Direction of Wind.	Rain fall in inches.	State of Weather.
Portland	29.90	61	W	01	Cloudy
Astoria	29.85	56	NW	08	Cloudy
Walla Walla	29.84	67	NW	00	Clear
Roseburg	29.86	68	SW	00	Clear
Sacramento	29.86	74	NW	00	Clear
San Francisco	29.88	61	W		Fair
Red Bluff	29.80	70	W		Fair
Yuma	29.72	90	W		Clear
Carson	29.78	70	W		Clear
Independence	29.85	78	W		Clear

Minimum thermometer 55. Maximum 78.

AUCTION SALE TO-DAY

Household furniture at 9 o'clock at Gilman & Co.'s, No. 42 First Park, corner of Salmon Street. Gilman & Co., at 10 A. M.

OVERLAND PASSENGERS

Passed Sand Point yesterday to arrive over the Northern Pacific to-day F W Beltman E C Sin clair Mrs C S Jones W H Kittle S C Thomas Mrs E Rewis Mrs Sinclair A W Burns and fifty immigrants.

Passed Huntington, to arrive over the Short Line, A Foley and wife A H Boorman A J Bell, Jas. Beard H H Henderson I Dunn J Kerr, and eighteen emigrants.

Passed Medford, to arrive over the O & C Henry Dehm & Son 45 Washington street.

Passed Ogden, to arrive over the O & C R. S. Peckham M Sternberg San Francisco

GILMAN & POWERS' EXCURSIONISTS

Buy your tickets to destination via the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway from Gilman & Co.

EXCURSION EAST

Parties intending a trip east will save money by making themselves of our excursion which will leave Portland over the Oregon Short Line on May 20th. We guarantee you better time, less transfers, other parties, and facilities combined with more and sooner unsurpassed. Through tickets to all points in the United States without change at the following rates from Portland to all Missouri river points and return, $ [illegible]

Portland to Chicago and return 101
Portland to New York and return 141
Portland to Boston and return 14

Accompany your application with a [illegible] Names of depositors to secure reserved berth will be given address [illegible]

CALL AT GILMAN & CO'S
W. C. JOWETT, [illegible]
Portland

The steamer [illegible] is given to the Portland Y. M. C. A. S. to Multnomah Falls next Saturday on the occasion of the [illegible] Tickets may be had at the office of the [illegible] Association, or at the boat on the day of the excursion. All members of the Y. M. C. A. and their friends are invited to attend. The steamer will leave Monday evening. A committee of five of the leading members of the Association will be on board and the steamer will be under the control of the Captain, who has promised that perfect order shall be maintained and that a pleasant time will be had by all. Refreshments will be served on the return trip. See ads in another column. Correspondence solicited.

CARPETS at COST. G. SHINDLER & CO.

ARE YOU GOING EAST?

If so, be sure and secure your tickets via the Chicago, Royal Route the old reliable Chicago and Northwestern Railway. It is positively the short and finest equipped line to the east. Solid trains are composed of the most magnificent sliding, sleeping and day coaches that ever ran on wheels. Do not fail to ask Mr. Maxwell at 246 First dock, for tickets via this world renowned railway and enjoy luxury on the rail. All information cheerfully given at my office No 4 Washington street. Do not forget the number.

W. H. MEAD
General Agent C. S. P. M. & O. and C. C. N. W. Ry. The Royal Route

CITY VIEW PARK

Summer Season 1885—Special Notice

S. J. Jones & P. Wilhelm & Co. have leased the City View grounds and are now ready to receive guests and accommodations for all sorts of amusements. Society picnics special rates. Sunday school picnics free grounds.

BUY THE HAYWARD HAND GRENADE,

take no other. Look out for worthless grenades like Hayden was burned out in Chicago, Illinois and a failure in San Francisco March 28. Less Property saved daily by the Hayward.

S. J. BECHT, Gen. Agt. 124 Market St. P. A. POST Agent No 15 Stark street.

Vanity day at the MERMAID. Bring your own heart or wife and children and have a good time. Tickets 50 cents including, fee rage.

The cheapest place to buy dry goods, millinery, fancy goods, boots, shoes, slippers, etc., is at N. Berg & Hellabaugh's corner Fourth and Morrison.

Artists Materials.

Sabern, Vail & Co. of S. F. have a branch store in Washington street. Reasonable prices.

Ladies day at the MERMAID to-day. None else except teacher allowed.

Fire Extinguishers

The Harden Star Hand Grenade. H. H. Gross & Co. agts., 87 Front.

Garrison's Sewing Machine Store,

No. 10 Third street, Portland, Or.

Metropolitan Baths and Shaving Parlor next to the Post Office, Washington st. Boots cleaned free.

Fine assortment of German Books in the city at Edward Dehm & Son's 45 Washington street.

COME

You Bankers!
You farm builders from the west!
You Yankee manufacturers from the east!
Here is a chance for you to take a day off and look the boys town on the Columbia river.
Millions in value can be created by push and enterprise and nerve.
A good start is already made on a second Pullman.
More than a quarter of a million dollars has been expended in permanent improvements.
Every natural advantage of location, land, farm, fruit country, water power, wood, iron, stone, coal and climate has been at the beginning.
The water power is improved. Wharves, mills and factories have been built.
A railroad is in course of construction to open up the finest of one of the finest valleys on the Pacific coast.
We have one of the finest town sites for business and residence ever offered.
We give land free to manufacturers. Timber free from our mills. Prices for building lots in reach of all.
Come to the country to later on pay ruinous prices. We do not desire to speculate at your expense. It is enough for us if we secure you a home. Come and see us and we will give you whatever you want at your own price.
Come and help build a city on the Columbia river. We want manufactories, mills, wharves, energy and enterprise and are prepared to offer extraordinary inducements.
Correspondence solicited.

CITY NOTICES.

Freeborn's Music Store

Go to Keith's for oysters.

Washington Boat House [illegible] Stark st.

See ad. for places where rent seats may be obtained.

All kinds of home made candy at Daly's.

For the latest New York styles in Stiff and Soft Hats go to Starr's store.

Fresh oysters and [illegible] Washington street, near Sixth.

Notice. Water spring ice. G. M. Luke & Co.

Choice brands of wines, liquors and cigars at the Occident, corner Front and Alder.

Have your eyes tested by [illegible] Room 2, Chamberlain block.

The Mermaid is the place to bring the children and learn how to [illegible]

Across the ocean in every age to Free Excursions to Mermaid Refreshments. Cash!

Removal.—Ferguson & Davis, practicing physicians, have removed to No. 90 First st. Entrance on Ash.

Expert photographic printing done by Bolton & Co., 85 Washington st. Take the elevator.

BUSINESS ITEMS

THE VIENNA COFFEE HOUSE

Washington st., leads all. Oysters in season.

Cider Mill [illegible] Portland. Apples wanted. Cash for apples.

Notice Little Corporal Soap. Best in use. Ask your grocer to get it. Manufactured by [illegible]

Ads for Peoples Column must be left at Main office, corner Fourth and Yamhill streets, Portland.

Advice to Mothers

Mrs. [illegible] for children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle. It will relieve poor sufferers immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to you and health to your infants. Sold by druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle.

YOUNG MEN READ THIS

The Voltaic Belt Co. of Marshall, Mich., will send their Electro-Voltaic Appliances on trial for thirty days to men (young or old) afflicted with nervous debility, lost vitality and manhood, failing memory, premature decay, etc., guaranteeing a speedy and complete restoration of health and manhood. Also for many other diseases. Illustrated pamphlet free. No risk is incurred, as thirty days' trial is allowed. Write them at once for a pamphlet free.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

SALE OF BOXES FOR THE BENEFIT.—Quite a crowd of interested spectators gathered at the corner of First and Alder streets last night to see the sale of the New Market boxes for the Firemen's benefit Friday and Saturday of this week. The crowd seemed to be composed of persons who wanted to see all the others put up, and did not care to do so themselves. Hooks drove up with their truck, which was mounted by Andrew Roberts, and Oscar Kilbourn, the latter crying the sale. The choice of the lower box for Friday night was first offered. Joe D. Meyer started it at $15, D. A. Epstein raising him $1 and each raising the other $1, until $21 was reached. Mr. Roberts bid $22, and got the right hand box. Second choice, the left box, went to Epstein for $20. The upper boxes went for $5 each to Mr. Lamont and the Hook and Ladder Company. First choice for Saturday night was bought by S. H. Greenberg for $25, and he donated the box to be sold again. It was bought by Henry Ackerman for $10. Secretary Eppinger then announced that the relief society would take the remaining three boxes and dispose of them at private sale.

NOT A CASE OF MALPRACTICE.—The sudden death of George D. Little, mentioned yesterday morning, caused some of his friends to mistrust that he had been improperly treated by his physician, Dr. J. W. Murray, and in accordance with their wishes, Coroner Cole last evening held an inquest on the body of Little. Doctors R. G. Rex, Harry Lane and A. D. Bevan, after having heard the testimony in the case, and having made a post mortem examination of the body, reported that they found evidence of acute congestion of the kidneys, fatty degeneration of the liver, and a weakened condition of the heart. They were of opinion that the cause of death was disease of the kidneys and fever following a surgical operation for stricture of the urethra, the patient seeming to have an unusual susceptibility to the action of morphine, which they found was administered in the ordinary dose and contributed to the fatal result. They also found that the treatment in the case was that recognized by the standard authorities, and that no blame can be attached to the attending physician. The jury returned a verdict to the effect that death was caused by urethral fever following a surgical operation.

PUNISHED FOR SPEAKING.—A lady residing on Salmon street yesterday discovered two boys prowling around in the basement. In answer to her inquiry they said they were looking for a rabbit. Its small, old excuse was not deemed satisfactory and they were told to clear out. They ran up the street about a block, when they turned and the larger produced an egg from his pocket and commenced a sort of scalp dance exhibiting the trophy to the lady and making many signs of triumph over his successful raid. At length, to complete his demonstration he prepared to put the egg where he thought it would do the most good, and having broken it and pushed away the smaller boy who claimed a share, he emptied the contents of the shell into his mouth. The result was about the same as produced by dropping a nitro-glycine torpedo down an oil well. His whole interior arrangements were forcibly ejected to some distance, while the small boy who had been swindled out of his share of the egg went delirious with joy at the result. It has long been deemed impossible to break a puppy of the habit of sucking eggs, but this one is effectually cured.

A GRAND RONDE PIONEER.—Hon. Daniel Chaplin of LaGrande, is in the city. Mr. Chaplin is the pioneer settler of Grand Ronde valley. He passed through there in 1854 and being struck with the great natural beauty of the valley determined to return to it and settle as soon as he could be safe from the Indians. In 1861 he concluded to go back, and has resided there ever since, and although once or twice disturbed by Indians, still bears his scalp intact. He is proprietor of the addition to the town of La Grande, which reaches from the original townsite to the railroad. The business establishments have moved down to the road and the town has now 1,000 inhabitants. Mr. Chaplin has a saw mill in Grande Ronde, but for some reason the lumber used by the O. R. & N. Co. to build snow sheds in Pyle canyon is taken up from here. His object in coming here was to try and bring about a change in this matter, but it seems impracticable.

THREE YEARS IN THE PENITENTIARY.—Ab Lawrence, who was convicted of larceny from the person, was yesterday sentenced by Judge Stearns to three years in the penitentiary at Salem. As he was being conducted from the court room after receiving his sentence, he turned round and laughingly said to his honor, "That ain't very long, judge." His amusement will be made to-day, and Lawrence will soon be serving out his sentence. It is understood that Colonel Kelly will to-day file his notice of appeal to test the legality of the new grand jury law. Even if Lawrence gets off on a technical flaw, he will undoubtedly be reindicted and convicted again, and when he does get to serve three years in the penitentiary he will find it to be very different from living away his time in jail with nothing to do and boarding at the expense of Multnomah county. Three years will be plenty long enough.

BASEBALL FOR THE CHAMPIONSHIP.—Next Sunday the American Stars (the soldiers' nine) of Vancouver and the Portlands will play at City View park, the first of a series of three games for the championship of the northwest. It will be good sport. The Vancouver boys have a first-class battery and a splendid first baseman, while the remainder of the field are over-eager. At the bat they are hardly the equals of the Portland club. Gers having gone east, Timmons will catch, Glendenning with Brandt as a change behind the bat. The visiting club have this evening, they can get six days' practice in the week, while the Portlands have to be satisfied with odd hours, but there will be a close contest just the same. An excursion boat will probably be run from Vancouver direct to the park. The managers are also making arrangements for a running race to take place just before the game.

CAUGHT AFTER MANY DAYS.—Some eight months since, at the time Edwards' furniture factory was burned a French woman of the town complained to the police that during the excitement of the fire a trunk in her house had been broken open and about $1000 worth of jewelry stolen. A Chinese servant in her employ disappeared at the same time as the jewelry, and it was supposed he had taken it. The police searched high and low for this Chinaman, but could find no trace of him, and yesterday when Barry and Shannon, in looking up another robbery case, stumbled upon Lowey Bee, the long lost, and upon searching his effects found a portion of the jewelry belonging to the former mistress. Mr. Lee was marched to jail at once, and will be called upon to show how he came by the goods.

ESSAYS ON RAILROADS.—The Willamette Improvement Company is at present engaged in filling their reserve between Sixth and Seventh and Grant and Lincoln streets, owing to the imperfect construction of a portion of the walls of the reservoir it has never been capable of being filled. The leaky portion of the wall has been torn down and will be rebuilt with a concrete backing, and the height of the wall will be increased all around, so that the reservoir will hold a depth of fifteen feet. This will greatly increase the pressure in the mains connected with the reservoir. It is the intention of the water company to lay hydraulic mains and furnish power for running elevators, motors or any other purpose desired, and the improvement to this reservoir is one of the first steps to this end.

PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.—A meeting of the Pioneer and Historical Society of Oregon was held at Astoria Monday evening. The president, vice president and secretary were appointed a committee to memorial resolutions on the death of their former treasurer, C. H. Reed, and Van Dusen, John Nelson, W. H. Craig and J. W. Welch were appointed a committee to draft resolutions on the death of Dr. Bradley. It was agreed that in the future the duty of the officers of the society to call the meetings together on the death of any prominent citizen. The funeral of W. W. Parker, C. H. Reed and Thomas Taylor were appointed. A number of other resolutions on the death of Mr. Reed were read.

ACCIDENTS.—A gun was taken at the falls of the Willamette on Sunday with a hook, and at the same time was shot from the [illegible] Both were taken to the hospital, where they received every attention. It will be a good while before they can get six days' practice in the week, while the Portlands have to be satisfied with odd hours, but there will be a close contest just the same. An excursion boat will probably be run from Vancouver direct to the park. The managers are also making arrangements for a running race to take place just before the game.

CAUGHT AFTER MANY DAYS.—Some eight months since, at the time Edwards' furniture factory was burned a French woman of the town complained to the police that during the excitement of the fire a trunk in her house had been broken open and about $1000 worth of jewelry stolen. A Chinese servant in her employ disappeared at the same time as the jewelry, and it was supposed he had taken it. The police searched high and low for this Chinaman, but could find no trace of him, until

COMMERCIAL.

[illegible] rain was general [illegible] about the Valley and [illegible] ended some [illegible] into the eastern section [illegible] [illegible] has been produced [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] and [illegible] California [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

COMMERCIAL.

TUESDAY, May 12.

Willamette River is falling for noon. To-day's rainfall is general throughout the valley and extended some distance into the eastern section. Trade is dull in all lines but groceries. Produce dealers were busy talking out California arrivals and [illegible] or little was left. Oranges sold at $2@2 50 per box. Lemons are unchanged, under large receipts. Cherries sell at $1 for 5 lbs. No other sorts will arrive from Fresno [illegible] quoted. Local strawberries sell down to 6c, and offerings are heavy.

Overland receipts include 300 cs coal oil, 20 cs rye, 25 sks peanuts, 5 cs cheese, 25 cs canned goods, 6 cs axle grease, 25 cs jelly, 50 cs powder, 100 cs blank books, 50 sks coffee, 10 cs dried fruit, 2 cs tinware, 2 cs [illegible], 2 cs [illegible], 2 cs [illegible],